



Native Americans of North America



Note Taking in this Class

- **RED = write it down; it will be on the test and quizzes**
- **BLUE = it is your choice to write it down; you might see it again in assignments**
- **PURPLE = class question that needs to be answered; class participation is expected**

Native Americans

- **TURN & TALK & WRITE:**

How much do you know about Native Americans (or Native Indians)?

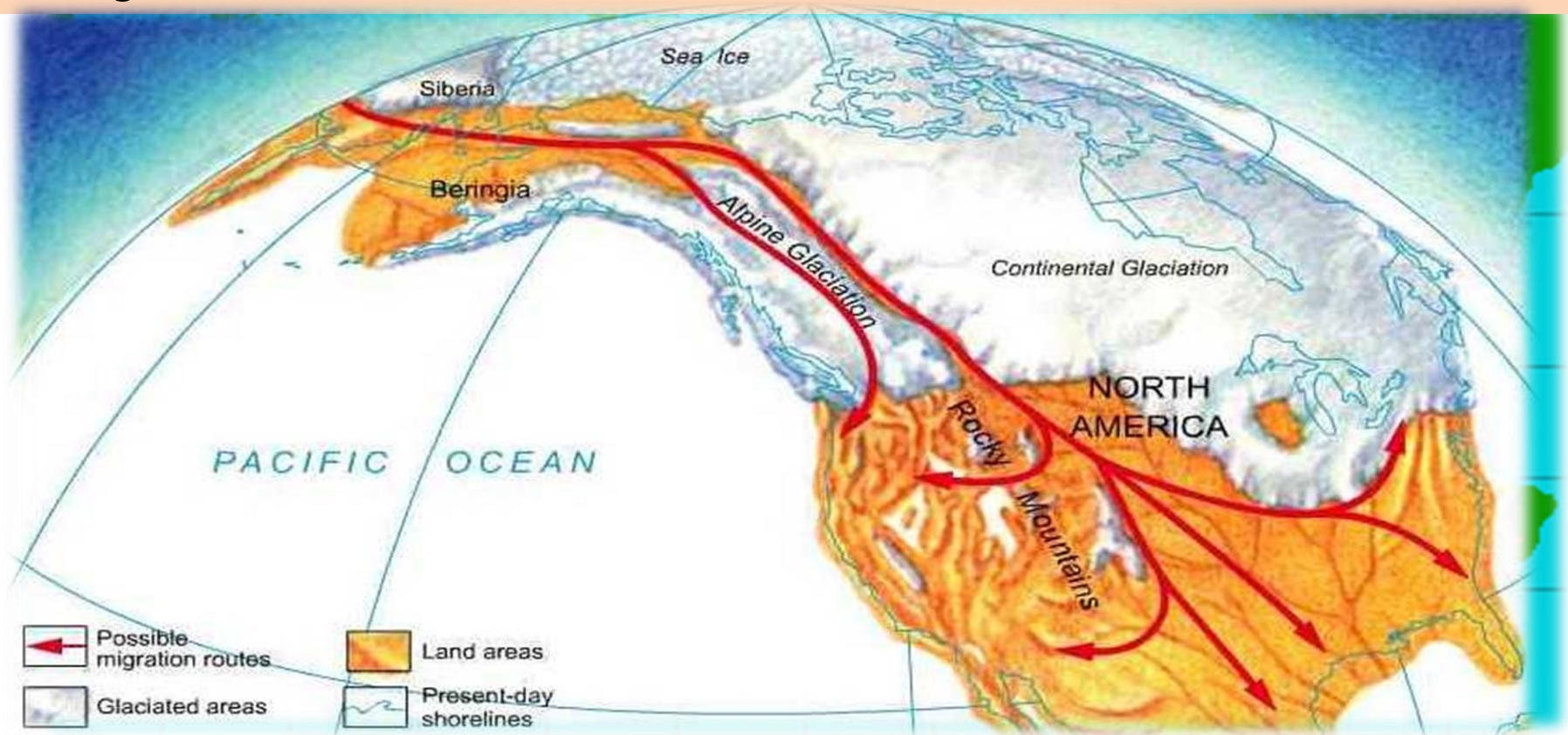
With your neighbor, write down at least 5-6 facts/information you know about Native Americans.

We will share out as a class in a few moments.

Native Americans: Introduction

Many scientists believe that **natives of North and South America came across a land or ice bridge roughly 16,000 years ago.**

This ice bridge was called Beringia. Today we call it the Bering Strait.



Native Americans: Introduction

Before Europeans came and started settling in the New World, and in the Americas, **there were over 600 known native tribes that lived in North America for generations.**

Some of these tribes still exist and have many descendants today, while most tribes are extinct.



Native Americans: Introduction



Several tribes were hostile to white settlers, and many were peaceful. The following six (6) slides represent a comprehensive (alphabetical) list of the major tribes of North America prior to the white settlers.

Please think about all of the tribes that became extinct as we move through the slides. You will be asked some questions.

Let's quickly skim through the slides.

Native Americans: Introduction

Ababco	Ais/Ays	Apalachee	Athapascan Family	Bidai	Catawba
Abenaki	Akonapi	Apalachicola	Atikamek	Bigiopa	Cathlacomatup
Aberginian	Alabama	Appomattoc	Atquanachuke	Big Swamp Indians	Cathlacumup
Abittibi	Alchedoma	Aquackanonk	Atsina	Biloxi	Cathlakaheckit
Abenaki	Aleut	Aranama	Ventre	Blackfoot/Siksika	Cathlamet
Absaroka	Algonquian Family	Arapaho	Atsugewi	Blewmouths	Cathlanahquiah
Absentee	Algonquin	Arendahronon	Aucocisco	Bocootawwonauke	Cathlapotle
Accohanoc	Allakaweah	Arikara	Avavares	Brotherton	Cathlathlalas
Accominta	Alliklik	Arivaipa	Avoyel	Buena Vista	Caughnawaga
Achiligonan	Alsea/Alsi	Arkokisa	Awani/Awanichi	Caddo	Cayuga
Achomawi	Amacano	Armouchiquois	Awatobi	Cahokia	Cayuse
Acolapissa	Amahami	Arosaguntacook	Bahacecha	Cahuilla	Chactoo
Acquintanacsnak	Amaseconti	Ascahcutoner	Bankalachi	Cajuenche	Chakankni
Acuera	Amikwa	Assegun	Bannock	Calapooya	Chakchiuma
Adai	Anadarko	Assiniboine	Basawunena	Callam	Chatot
Adirondack	Ancient Puebloans	Assuti	Bayougoula	Calusa	Chaui
Adshusheer	Anishinaabe	Atakapa	Bear River	Canarsee	Chaushila
Agua Caliente	Ani-Stohini	Atanumlema	Bellabella	Caparaz	Chawasha
Agawam	Aondironon	Atchatchakangouen	Beothuk	Cape Fear Indians	Chumash
Ahantchuyuk	Apache	Atfaiati	Bersiamite	Capinans	Clackama



Native Americans: Introduction

Chehalis	Chine	Comanche	Delaware	Grigras	Houma
Chelamela	Chinook	Conestoga	Diegueño	Gros Ventre	Housatonic
Chelan	Chippewa	Congaree	Dotame	Guacata	Huchnom
Chemehuevi	Chiricahua	Conoy	Doustioni	Guale	Hualupai
Chepenafa	Apache	Coos	Dotame	Guasas	Humptulips
Cheraw	Chitimacha	Copalis	Dwamish	Haida	Hupa
Cherokee	Chiricahua	Coree	Eyak	Hainai	Huron
Chesapeake	Choctaw	Costanoan	Eno	Halchidhoma	Ibitoupa
Chetco	Choula	Coushatta	Erie	Halyikwamai	Icafui
Cheyenne	Chowanoc	Cowichan	Eskimo	Hanis	Illinois
Chiaha	Clallam	Cowlitz	Esselen	Hathawekela	Innu
Chickahominy	Clatskanie	Cree	Etchaottine	Hatteras	Inuit
Chickamauga	Clatsop	Creek	Etchareottine	Havasupai	Inupiat
Chickasaw	Clowwewalla	Croatan	Etheneldeli	Hidatsa	Iowa
Chilliwack	Coahuiltecan	Crow	Eyeish	Hainai	Iroquois
Chilluckittequaw	Coaque	Cuñeil	Fernandeño	Hitchiti	Jamez
Chilula	Cochimi	Cupeño	Five Civilized Tribes	Honniasontkeronon	Jeags
Chimakuan	Cochiti	Dakota	Fox	Hoh	Juaneño
Chimakum	Cocopa	Dakubetede	Fremont	Hohokam	Kadohadacho
Chimariko	Colville	Deadose	Fresh Water	Hopi	Kahnawake



Native Americans: Introduction

Kalapooian	Kitsai	Lakmiut	Manhattan	Metoac	Monacan
Kalispel	Klallam	Lakota	Manahoac	Miami	Mono
Kamia	Klamath	Lassik	Manso	Mical	Mono-Paviotso
Kanza/Kaw	Klickitat	Latgawa	Marameg	Michigamea	Montagnais
Karankawa	Koasati	illooet	Maricopa	Michilimackinac	Montauk
Karok	Kohuana	Lochapoka	Mariposan	Micmac	Moravians
Kaska	Konomihu	Lohim	Martha's Vineyard	Mikasuki	Moratoc
Kaskaskia	Kootenai	Loucheux	Mascouten	Miluk	Mosepolea
Kaskinampo	Koroa	Luckeamute	Maskegon	Mishikhwutmetunne	Muckleshoot
Kato	Koso	Luiseno	Massachusett	Missouri	Mucogo
Keresan Family	Kosotshe	Lumbees	Mashpee	Miwok	Mugulasha
Kawaiisu	Koyeti	Lummi	Matchoctic	Mobile	Muklasa
Kawchodinne	Kutchin	Lutuamian	Matinecoc	Mocogo	Multnomah
Kawia	Kuitsh	Macapiras	Mattabesic	Moctobi	Munsee
Keyauwee	Kusan	Machapunga	Mattole	Modoc	Muscogean Family
Kichai	Ktunaxa	Mahican	Meherrin	Mogollon	Nabedache
Kickapoo	Kutchin	Maidu	Meits	Mohawk	Nacisi
Kiowa	Kwaiailk	Makah	Menominee	Mohegan	Nacogdoche
Kitanemuk	Kwakiutl	Maliseets	Mescalero Apache	Mojave	Nahane
Kitksan	Kwalhioqua	Mandan	Methow	Molala	Nakota



Native Americans: Introduction

Nakotchokutchin	New York	Omaha	Papago	Piro Pueblo	Quinault
Naltunnetunne	Niantic	Onathaqua	Pascagoula	Pit River	Quinipissa
Nanaimo	Nippissing	Onatheaqua	Passamaquoddy	Plains Indians	Rappahannock
Nanatsoho	Nipmuc	Onatheaqua	Patiti	Pocomtuc	Ree
Nanticoke	Nisqualli	Oneida	Patwin	Pohoy	Sac
Napissa	Nongatl	Oneota	Pawnee	Pomo	Sac and Fox
Napochi	Nooksak	Onondaga	Pawukti	Ponca	Saconnet
Narragansett	Nootka	Ononchataronon	Pecos	Potano	Sahehwamish
Naskapi	Noquet	Ontonagon	Pedee	Poosepatuck	Salinan Family
Natchez	Nottoway	Opelousa	Pennacook	Potawatomi	Salish
Natchitoch	Ntlakyapamuk	Osage	Penobscot	Powhatan	Saluda
Natchitoches	Occaneechi	Osoche	Pensacola	Pshwanwapam	Samish
Nauset	Oçita	Otoe	Peoria	Pueblo	Sanpoil
Navajo	Oconee	Ottawa	Pepikokia	Puyllup	Santee
Neusiok	Ofo	Ouachita	Pequawket	Puntatsh	Santiam
Neutrals	Ojibwe	Ozette	Pequot	Quahatika	Sappony
Neketemeuk	Okanagon	Paiute	Piegan	Quapaw	Sarsi
Nemalquinner	Okelousa	Pallachacola	Pima	Queets	Satsop
Nespelem	Okwanuchu	Palouse	Pinal Coyotero	Quinaielt	Saturiba
Nez Percé		Panamint	Piankashaw	Quileute	Saturiwa



Native Americans: Introduction

Sauk	Sioux	Susquehannock	Tenino	Tübatulabal	Waccamaw	Wenatchee	Yana
Sawokli	Sissipahaw	Sutaio	Tekesta	Tukkuthkutchin	Waco	Whilkut	Yaquina
Seechelt	Siuslaw	Swallah	Tewa	Tulalip	Wailaki	Wichita	Yatasi
Sekani	Skaddal	Swinomish	Timucuan	Tunica	Walapai	Winnebago	Yavapai
Semiahmoo	Skagit	Tacatacuru	Tionontati	Tunxis	Walla Walla	Wintu	Yazoo
Seminole	Skidi Skilloot	Tachi	Tillamook	Tuscarora	Wampanoag	Wintun	Yodok
Seneca	Snake	Taensa	Timucuan Family	Tuskegee	Wanapan	Winyaw	Yujuane
Senijextee	Snohomish	Taidnapam	Tioux	Tutchonekutchin	Wappinger	Wippanap	Yokut Family
Serrano	Snoqualime	Takelma	Tiwa/Tigua	Tutelo	Wappo	Wishram	Yonkalla
Sewee	Soacatino	Tali	Tlingit	Tututni	Wasco	Wiyot/Wiyat	Yscanis
Shakori	Sobaipuri	Taltushtuntude	Tocobaga	Twana	Washa	Woccon	Yuchi
Shasta	Spokan	Tangipahoa	Tohome	Tyigh	Washoe	Wyandot	Yufera
Shawnee	Squaxon	Tanoan Family	Tolowa	Ucita	Wateree	Wynoochee	Yui
Shoshone	Stehtsasamish	Tano	Tongva	Umatilla	Watlala	Yahi	Yuki
Shinnecock	Stillaquamish	Taposa	Tonkawa	Umpqua	Wauyukma	Yahooskin	Yuma
Shuswap	Stockbridge	Tarratine	Towa	Unalachtigo	Waxhaw	Yakama	Yuman Family
Siletz	Suislaw	Tatlitkutchin	Tsattine	Unami	Wenrohronon	Yakonan Family	Yurok
Sinagua	Sugeree	Tawakon	Tschantoga	Ute	Wea	Yamasee	Yustaga
Sinkakoius	Suquamish	Tawasa	Tsilkotin	Utina	Weanoc	Yamel	Zuni
Sinkiuise	Surruque	Tawehash	Tsimshian	Wabanaki	Weapemeoc	Yampa	



Student Quick Write:

- What three (3) words popped into your mind when you skimmed through these six pages of Indian tribes that existed up until white settlers arrived to the Americas?
- Why did you pick these three words? Please explain.
- If you could say one thing to the Indian tribes of the past, what would you say to them?

Native Americans: Introduction

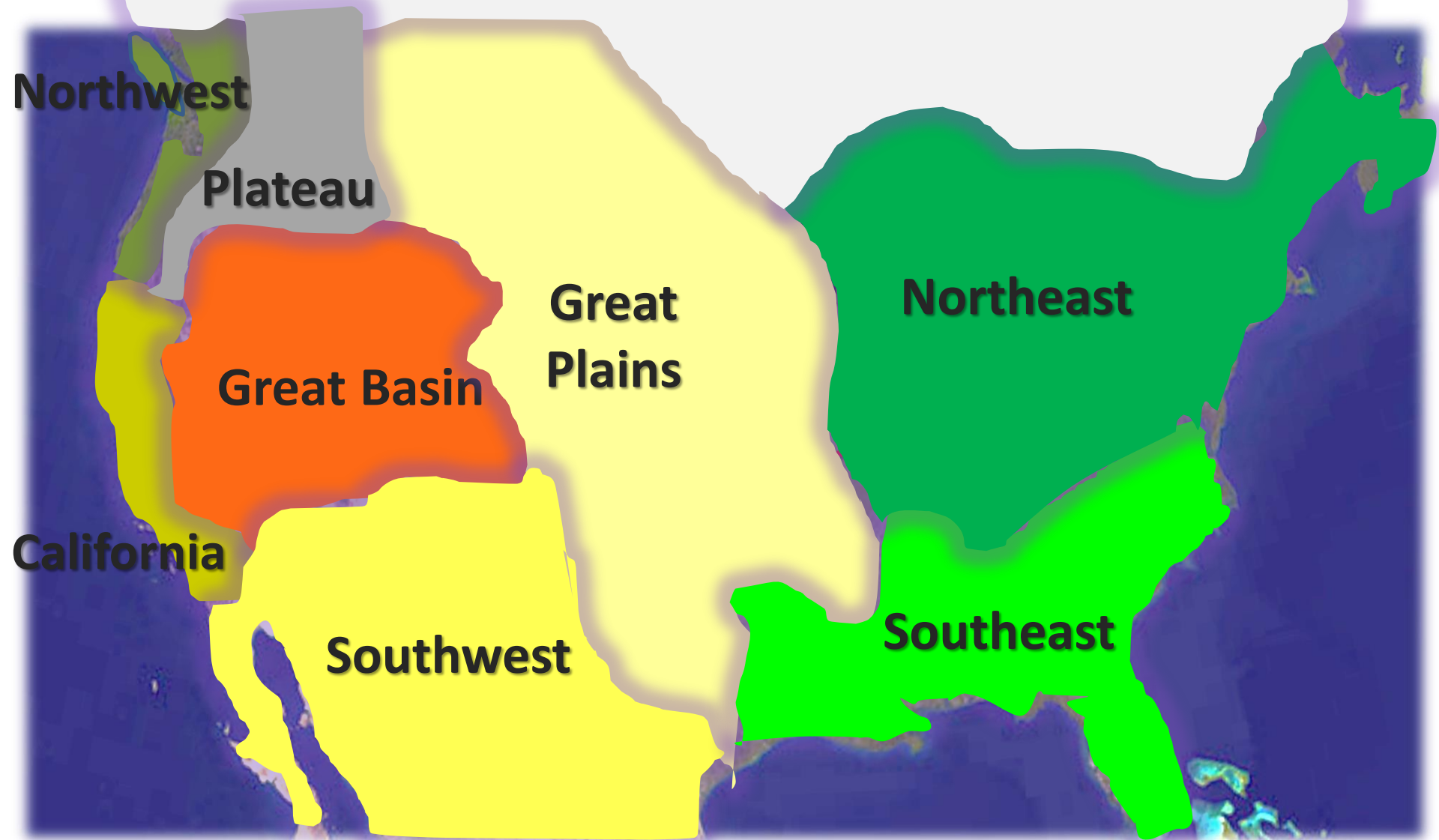
According to 2010 census data, the tribes with the largest number of descendants are the Navajo and Cherokee.



Name	Population
Navajo	308,013
Cherokee	285,476
Sioux	131,048
Chippewa	115,859
Choctaw	88,913
Apache	64,869
Pueblo	59,337
Iroquois	48,365
Creek	44,085
Blackfeet	23,583

Native Americans: Introduction

Arctic and Sub-Arctic



Native Americans: Introduction

In this chapter, we will be looking at four (4) major regions.



Northwest
Coastal

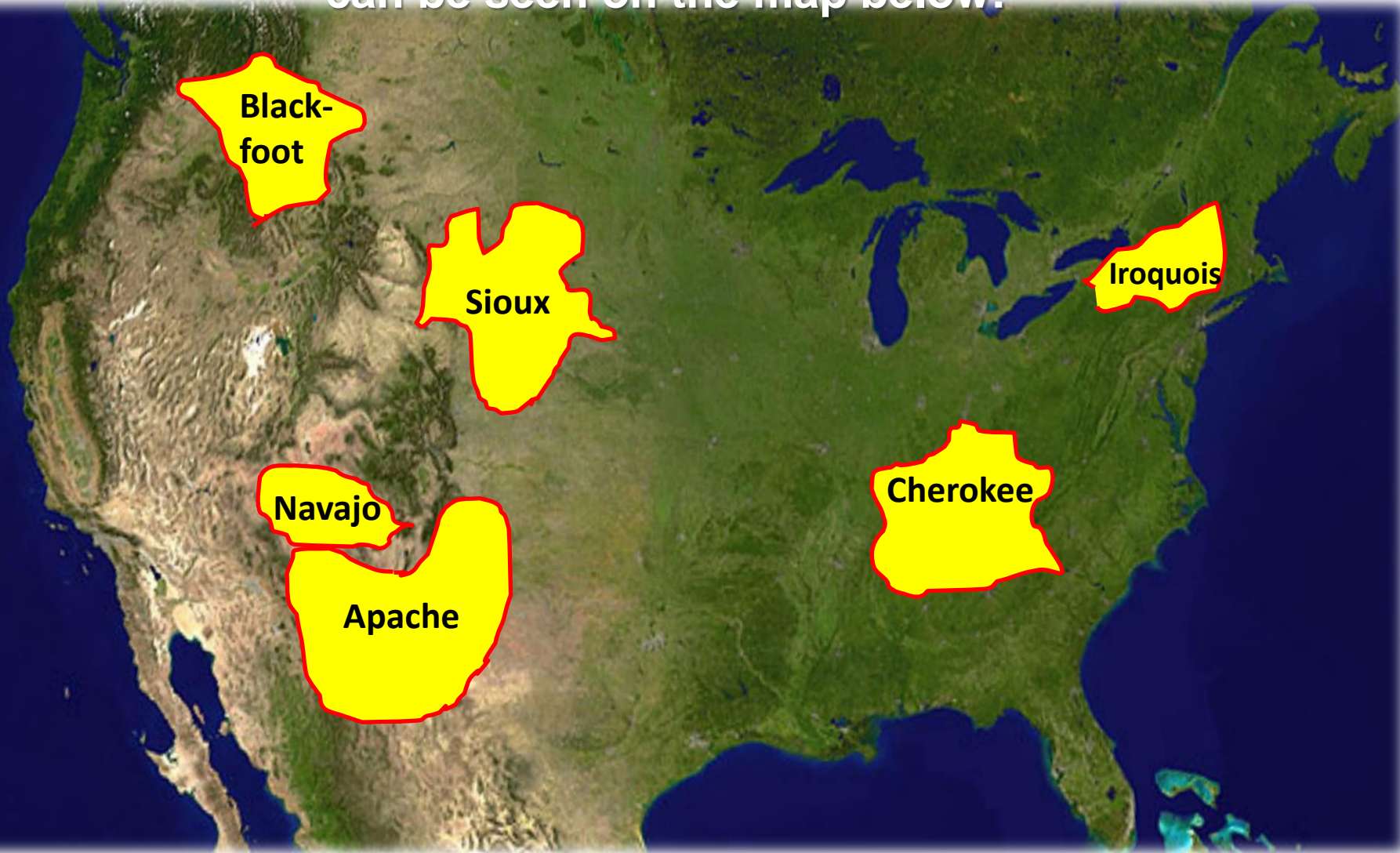
Northeast
Woodlands

Great
Plains

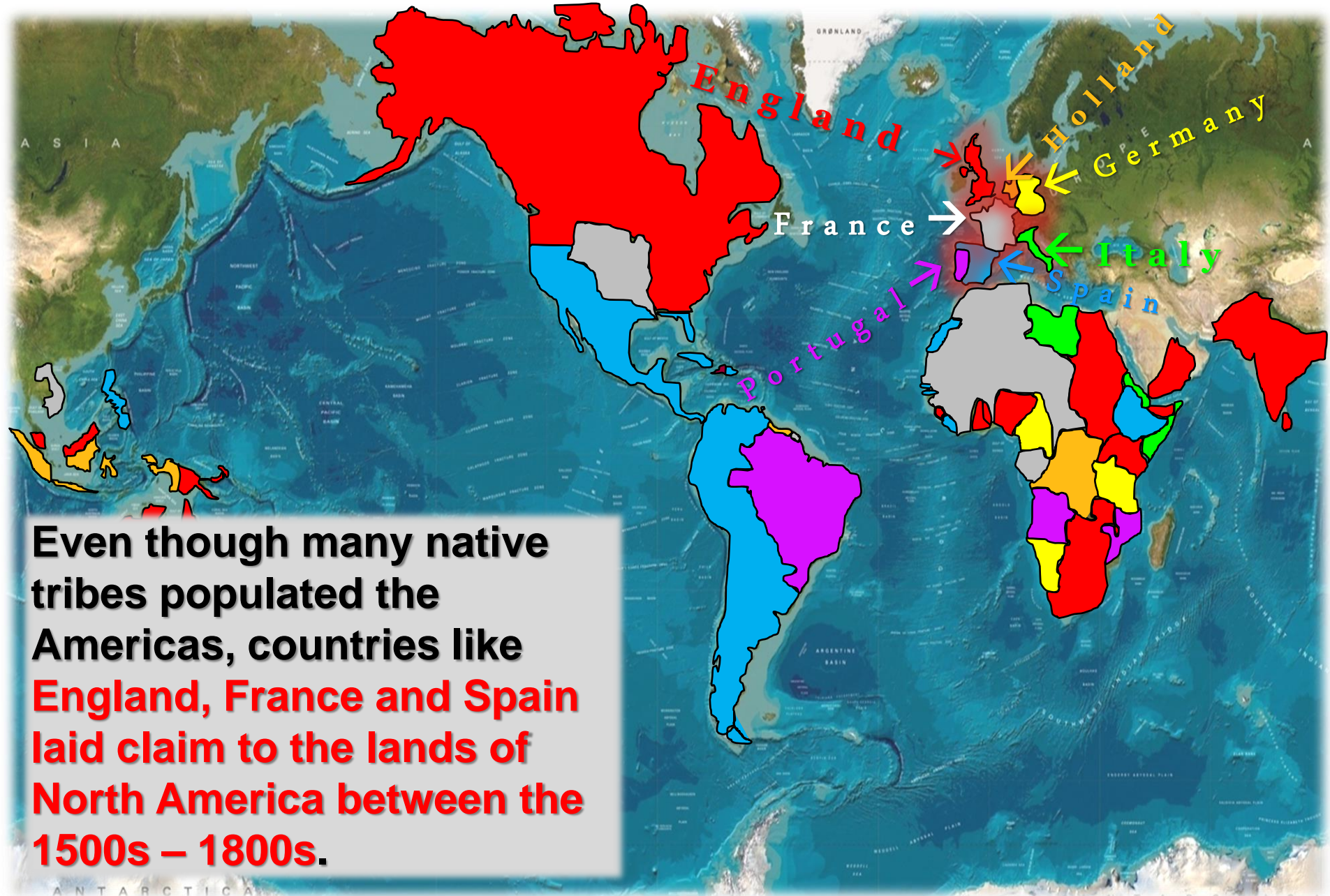
Southwest
Desert

Native Americans: Introduction

We are looking at these four regions because some of the largest tribes controlled the largest areas of land. These tribes can be seen on the map below:



Native Americans: Introduction



Even though many native tribes populated the Americas, countries like **England, France and Spain** laid claim to the lands of **North America between the 1500s – 1800s.**