

**HIDE (without hair)**  
tipi covers, clothing  
parfleches (saddle bags)  
shields, containers, rattles

**HIDE (with hair)**  
warm winter clothing  
floor covering, moccasins,  
blankets

**HAIR**  
stuffing for balls  
and baby cradles;  
paint brushes,  
ropes, shields,  
saddles

**FAT**  
mixed with powdered meat  
to make pemmican

**HORNS** headdress, container,  
club, cups, spoons

**RIBS**  
arrow shafts  
runners for sleds

**MEAT**  
boiled  
roasted  
dried

**BRAINS**  
for preparing the hides

**TAIL**  
fly swatter

**BLADDER**  
waterproof  
bag

**STOMACH**  
food  
cooking pot  
water container

**SKULL**  
used for religious  
ceremonies

**BONES**  
for tools like  
scrapers, knives,  
awls for sewing  
for hoes

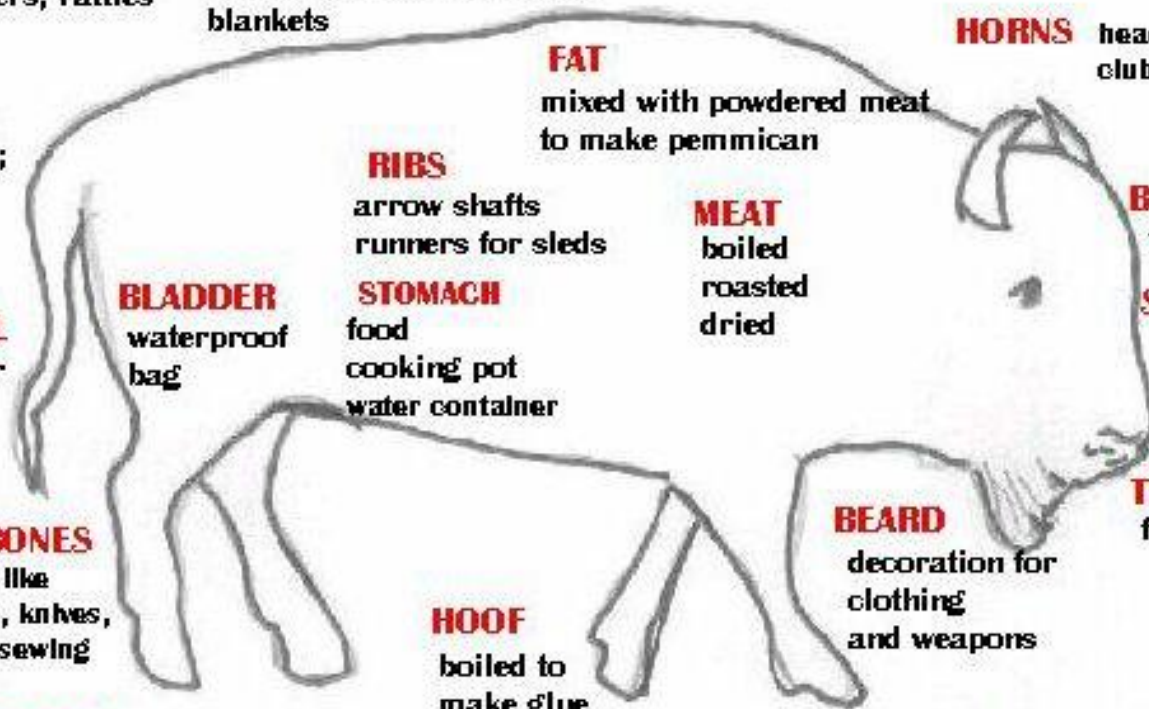
**BEARD**  
decoration for  
clothing  
and weapons

**TEETH**  
for necklaces

**HOOF**  
boiled to  
make glue

**SINEWS (muscles)**  
laces, thread, bowstrings

**DUNG (manure)**  
fuel for the campfire  
smoke signals



# Native Americans: Great Plains



Of all the natives of North America, **the tribes of the Great Plains were against white settlers living on their lands.**

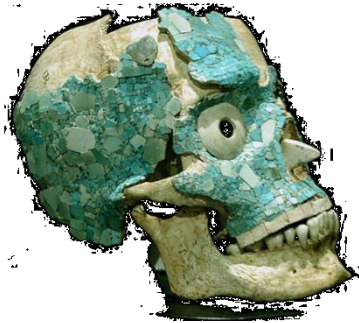
They also fought the bloodiest battles against U.S. soldiers in the 1800s.



The Sioux Indians, in particular, **were known for having the most conflicts with white settlers and American armies.**

# Guess *the* Artifact

## *The Indians of the Great Plains*



# Guess *the* Artifact

This series will focus on artifacts from Native American tribes of the **Great Plains** cultural region, such as:

- Sioux
- Cheyenne
- Comanche
- Blackfoot



Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: it's hollow*

**Answer: buffalo horn carrier**



Blackfoot

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: made of a buffalo*

**Answer: a bag made from buffalo bladder**

Sioux



Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: go inside...look up*

**Answer: The inside of a buffalo-hide teepee**



?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: made to inflict damage*

**Answer: Sioux warclub**





Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: made from buffalo hide*

**Answer: stitched container**



?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

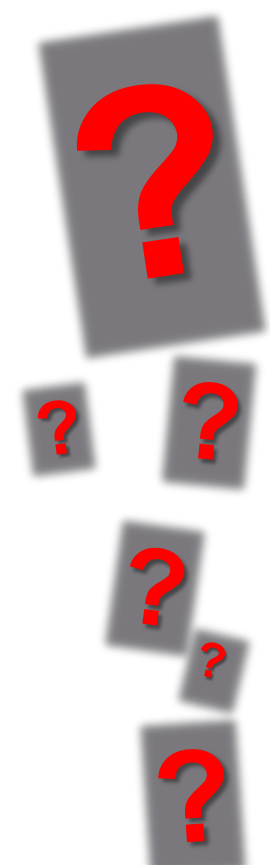
# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: oooh baby*

**Answer: woman's cradleboard (carried on back)**



Cheyenne



Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: for the chief*

**Answer: chief's feathered headdress**



Cheyenne

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: what does this bag hold?*

**Answer: Sioux pipe bag**

Sioux



Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: classic weapon*

**Answer: bow & arrows in quiver**



?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

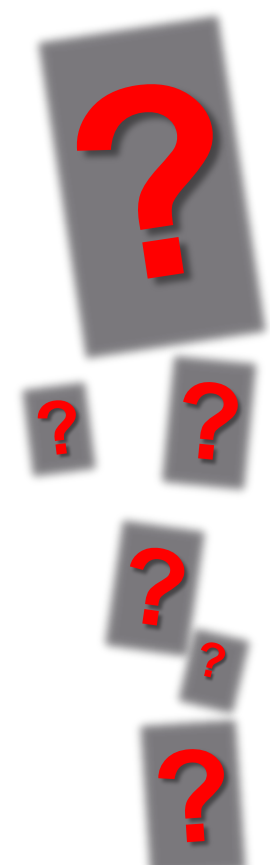
# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: hungry?*

**Answer: bowl and grinder**



Cheyenne



# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: do you hear that beat?*

**Answer: drum and stick**



no



Great Plains

# Guess *the* Artifact

Great Plains

*Hint: pass it around*

**Answer: Arapaho peace pipe**

Arapaho





# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: are you too hot?*

**Answer: Eagle wing fan**



# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: for the baby*

**Answer: Arapaho Cradle**



?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

?

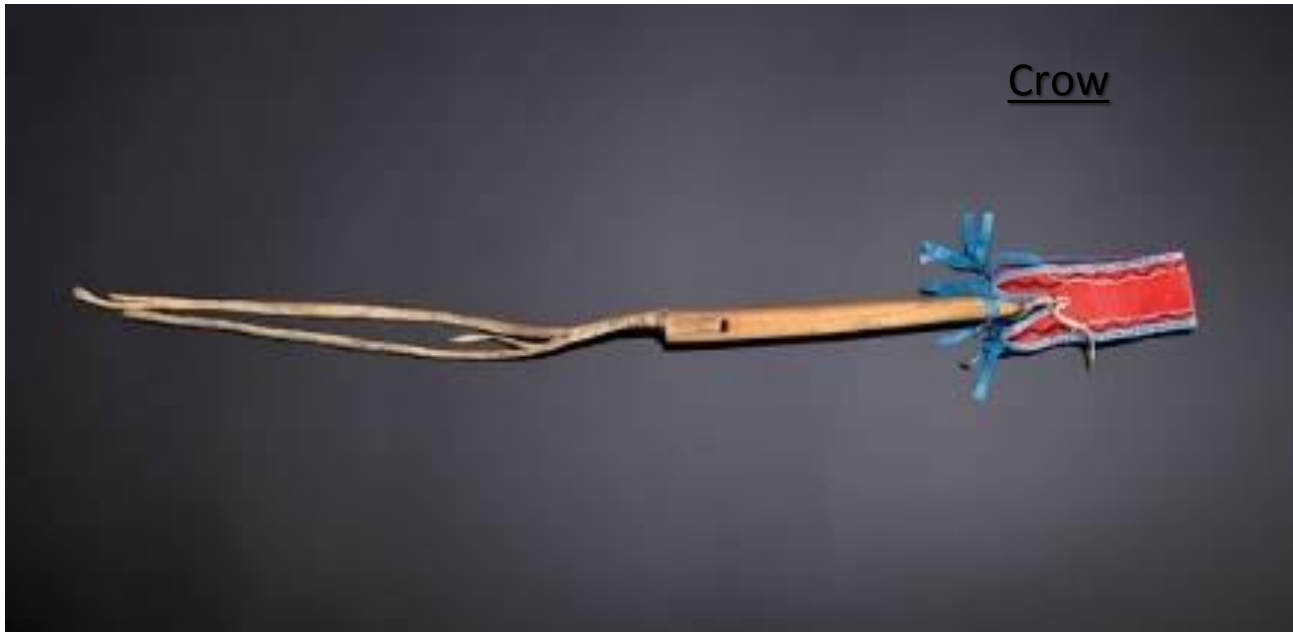
?

?

# Guess *the* Artifact

*Hint: For a horse*

**Answer: horse quirt (whip)**



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eDkqIrb5i1c>

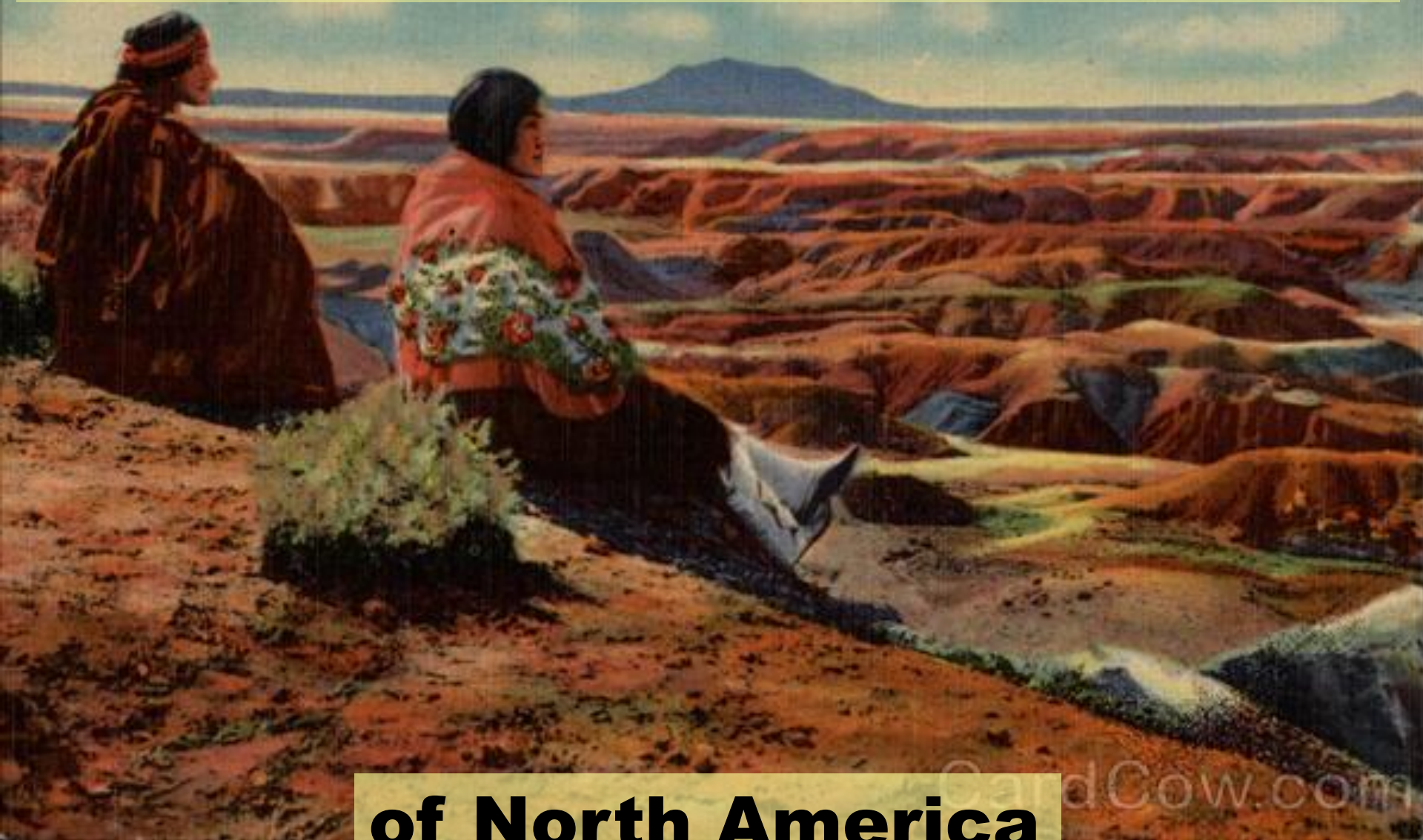
# Great Plains Indians Graphic Organizer

- You will be working **independently** this time.
- You will be creating a flip graphic organizer about the Great Plains Indians.

<b>Textbook</b>	<b>Article</b>	<b>Notes</b>
-----------------	----------------	--------------

- **Textbook: p. 82-85 (8 facts)**
- **Cornell Notes (5 facts)**
- **Article (3 facts)**

# Southwest Desert Indians



of North America

# Native Americans: Southwest

The Indian tribes of the Southwest shared many cultural similarities.

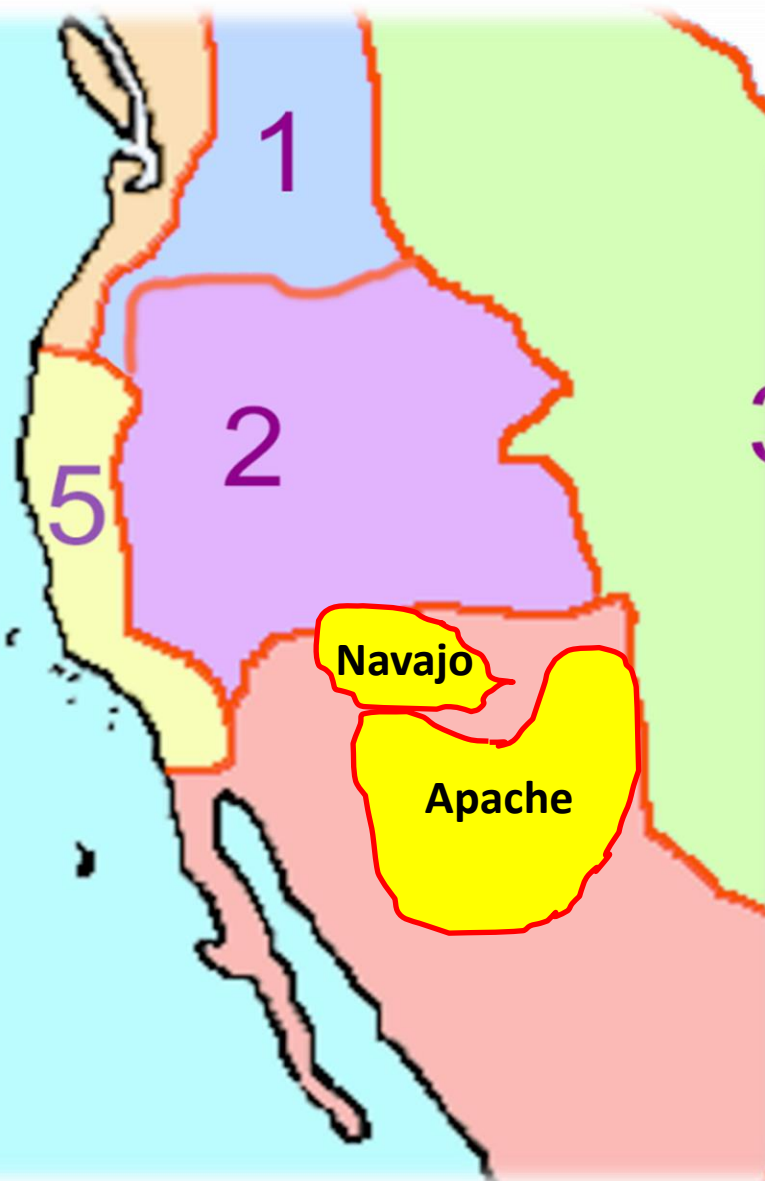
Many of the tribes farmed near rivers of the region.

Like the Great Plains Indians, **horses were introduced to the Southwest tribes by the Spanish.**



# Native Americans: Southwest

The Navajo & Apache were dominant cultures of the Southwest region



Other native tribes of the Southwest are:

- |                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Akimel O'Idham (Pima) | Navajo     |
| Apache                | Opata      |
| Cocopa                | Papago     |
| Cora                  | Pima Bajo  |
| Guarijio              | Pueblo     |
| Havasupai             | Quechan    |
| Hopi                  | Seri       |
| Hualapai              | Tarahumara |
| Huichol               | Tepehuan   |
| Karankawa             | Tubar      |
| Maricopa              | Yaqui      |
| Mayo                  | Yavapai    |
| Mojave                | Zuni       |

# Native Americans: Southwest

The introduction of horses led to some Indian groups to develop an identity around horses:

- the breeding of horses
- the trading of horses
- the stealing of horses

In fact, the Pueblo tribe was successful in stealing thousands of horses from the Spanish.

